

M. D. (Immunohaematology & Blood Transfusion) Examination

April/May - 2016

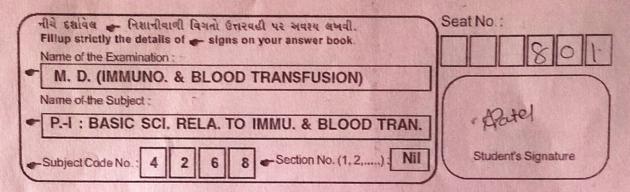
Paper - I: Basic Sciences Related to Immunohaematology & Blood Transfusion

Time: 3 Hours

[Total Marks: 100

Instructions :

(1)



- (2) Use blue/black pen only.
- (3) Do not write anything on the blank portion of the question paper.
- (4) The number to the right indicates full marks.
- (5) Draw diagrams wherever necessary.
- Describe iron metabolism and discuss diagnosis and prevention of iron deficiency in repeat voluntary blood donors.
- Describe in details Major Histocompatibility Complex (MHC) and discuss the role of HLA in transfusion medicine.
- 3 Write short notes on any five (5) of the followings: 10×5

(a) Plasticizers in blood storage bags.

- (b) Biochemical and Hematological changes during storage of red blood cells.
- (c) Explain Hardy Weinberg principle with examples.
- (d) Glycoprotein receptors of platelets and its applied aspects
- Pathophysiology of hypovolemic shock and its management.
- (f) Membrane attack complex of complement.



M. D. (Immunohaematology & Blood Transfusion) Examination April / May - 2016

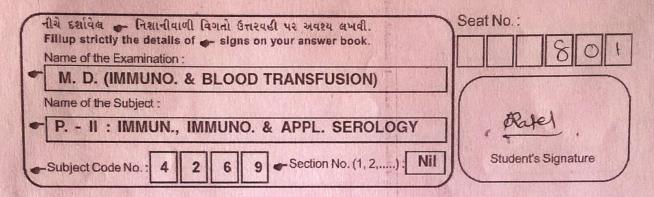
Paper - II: Immunohematology, Immunogenetics & Applied Serology

Time: 3 Hours]

[Total Marks: 100

Instructions:

(1)



- (2) Use blue/black pen only.
- (3) Do not write anything on the blank portion of the question paper.
- (4) The number to the right indicates full marks.
- (5) Draw diagrams wherever necessary.
- Describe biosynthesis of ABO blood group antigens. 25
 Discuss subgroups of group A and its clinical importance.
- 2 Outline the investigations and transfusion management 25 in a newborn with petechiae.
- 3 Write short notes on any five (5) of the followings: 10×5
 - (a) High titer and low avidity antibody (HTLA)
 - (b) Use of enzymes in red cell serology
 - (c) Hardy Weinberg Equation
 - (d) Evaluation of DAT positive sample
 - (e) Donath Landsteiner antibody
 - Mixed field agglutination.

DZ-42691



M. D. (Immunohaematology & Blood Transfusion) Examination April/May - 2016

Blood Bank Operation, Blood Donor Organization, Technology of Components & Clinical Hemotherapy: Paper - III

Time: 3 Hours]

[Total Marks: 100

Instructions :

(1)

નીચે દશાવેલ → નિશાનીવાળી વિગતો ઉત્તરવહી પર અવશ્ય લખવી.

Fillup strictly the details of → signs on your answer book.

Name of the Examination:

M. D. (IMMUNO. & BLOOD TRANSFUSION)

Name of the Subject:

BLOOD BANK OPER., BLO. DON. ORGA.... P. - III

Subject Code No.: 4 2 7 0 → Section No. (1, 2,.....): NiI

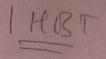
- (2) Use blue/black pen only.
- (3) Do not write anything on the blank portion of the question paper.
- (4) The number to the right indicates full marks.
- (5) Draw diagrams wherever necessary.
- 1 Discuss various strategies to reduce unnecessary and inappropriate transfusion of blood and components.
- 2 Describe mechanisms of post-operative bleeding in a patient undergoing cardio pulmonary bypass. Discuss the use of point of care tests to reduce transfusion requirements in such a case.
- 3 Write short notes on any five (5) of the followings: 10×5
 - (a) Coagulation derangements in chronic liver disease and its management.

[Contd...

- Exchange transfusion in a case of haemolytic disease of newborn due to anti-D.
 - (c) Document development and control
 - (d) Transfusion support in Dengue patient.
 - (e) Strategies for blood donor motivation and retention
 - (f) Criteria for donor selection to prevent post transfusion hepatitis.

Paper II





M. D. (Immunohaematology & Blood Transfusion) Examination April/May - 2016

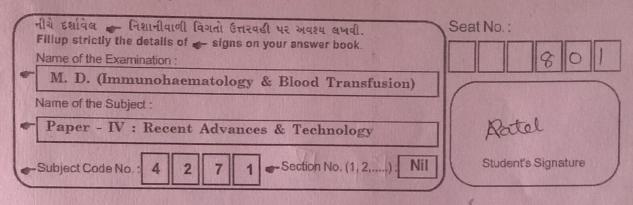
Paper - IV: Recent Advances & Technology

Time: 3 Hours]

[Total Marks: 100

25

Instruction: (1)



- (2) Use blue/black pen only.
- (3) Do not write anything on the blank portion of the question paper.
- (4) The number to the right indicates full marks.
- (5) Draw diagrams wherever necessary.
- What is meant by the terms "window period" and
 "residual risk" in relation to screening of the blood for
 transfusion transmitted infections? Describe the measures
 which may be taken to reduce the residual risk of transfusion
 transmissible viral infections.
- Describe types of ABO incompatible Stem Cell / Bone

 Marrow Transplants. Discuss immunohematological support

 and transfusion support in such incompatible Stem Cell/Bone

 Marrow Transplants.

DZ-4271] 1 [Contd...

- (a) Donor Lymphocyte Infusion
- (b) Platelet cross match

3

- (c) Proteomics in Transfusion Medicine.
- (d) Applictions of molecular blood grouping
- (e) Strategies for minimizing the risk of bacterial contamination of blood components.
- (f) Frozen platelets.

Paper V