**Lesser known Characteristics of muscle**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ***Lesser known Name*** | ***Muscle*** |
| Boxer Muscle | Serratus Anterior Muscle |
| Albinus Muscle | Scalenus Minimus |
| Gantzer Muscle | Flexor Pollicis Longus (In 1813 Gantzer described an accessory muscle joins the FPL) |
| Grinding Muscle | Risorius |
| Guthrie Muscle | External Urethral Sphincter muscle |
| Laughing Muscle | Zygomaticus Major |
| Locking Muscle | Quadriceps |
| Rider Muscle | Adductors of thigh |
| Thelle Muscle | Superficial transverse perinea muscle |
| Toynbee muscle | Tensor Tympani |
| Sibson’s muscle | Scaleneus minimus |
| Cheating muscle | Superior Oblique |
| Safety muscle of tongue | Genioglossus |
| Largest motor unit | Gluteus maximus |
| Smallest motor unit | Extra ocular muscle |
| Longest muscle | Sartorius |
| Smallest Muscle | Stapedius |
| Intra capsular muscle | Biceps brachii long head  Popliteus |

**Hybrid muscle**

Adductor Magnus

Brachialis

Digastric

Flexor digitorum profundus

Flexor pollicis bravis

Omohyoid

Pectineus

Pectoralis Major

**Muscle pierced by nerves**

Coracobrachialis:- musculocutaneous nerve

Flexor carpi ulnaris:- Ulnar nerve

Pronator teres:-Median nerve

Supinator:- Posterior interosseus nerve

Pectoralis minor:- median pectoral nerve

**Muscle divides arteries in three parts**

Pectoralis minor: Axillary artery

Scalenus anterior:- Subclavian artery

Lateral pterygoid:- Maxillary artery

Hyoglossus:- Lingual artery