

# Life cycle of Glucose in Humans

SMPatel

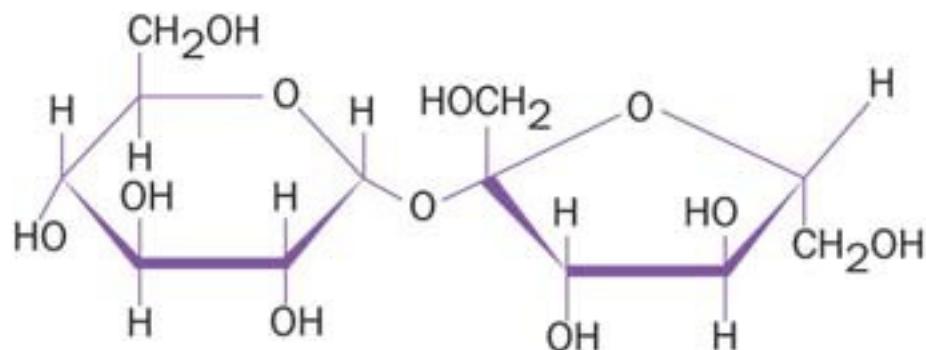
# Sources of Glucose

## Makkhan Bhog      Agra Sweets Milk Palace

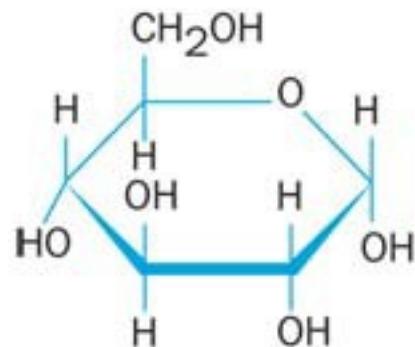


# Sucrase, Intestinal Mucosa

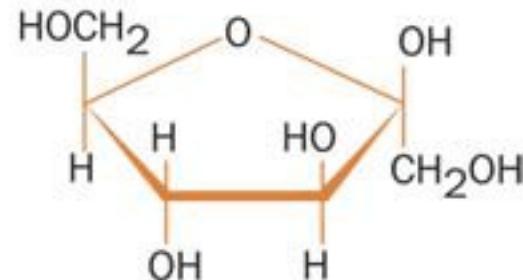
Sucrose



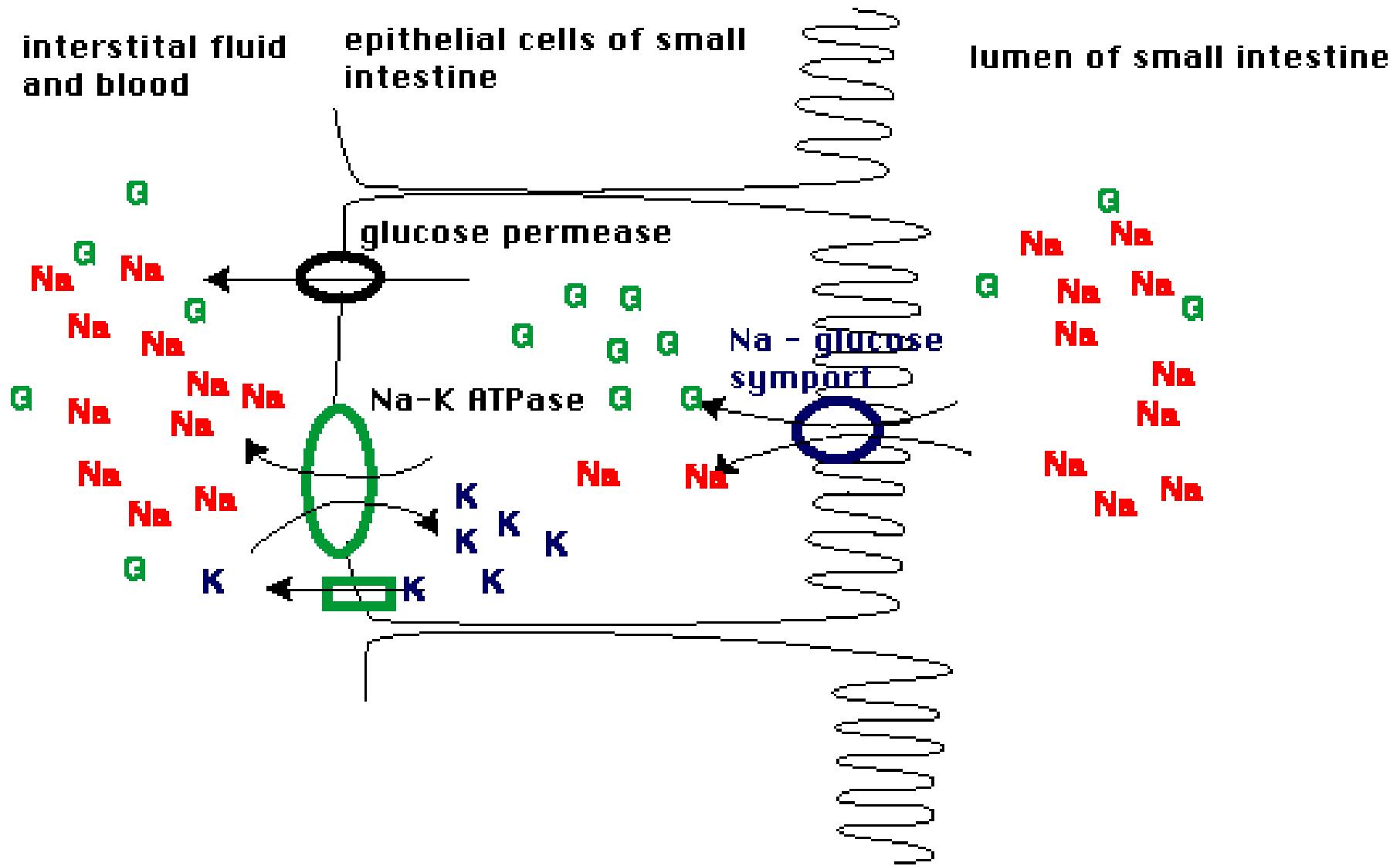
Glucose



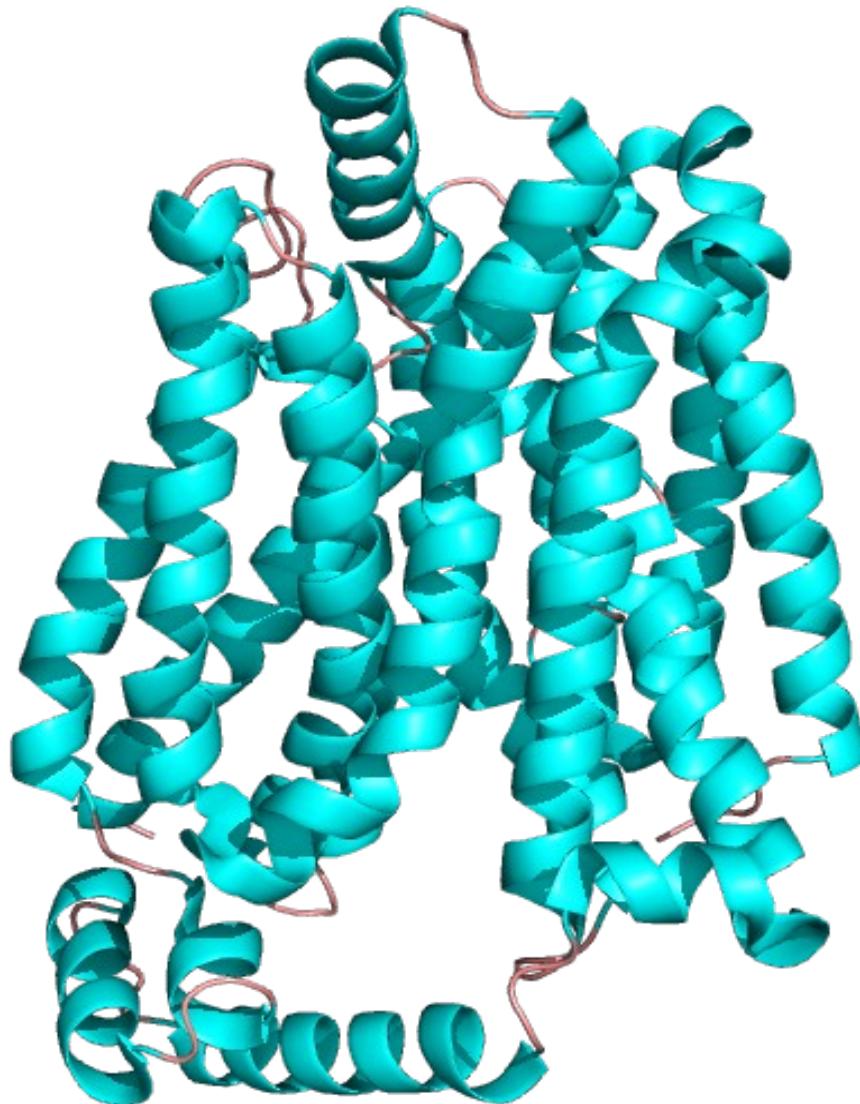
Fructose



# Na<sup>+</sup> Glucose Co-transporter



# Glucose enter the cell

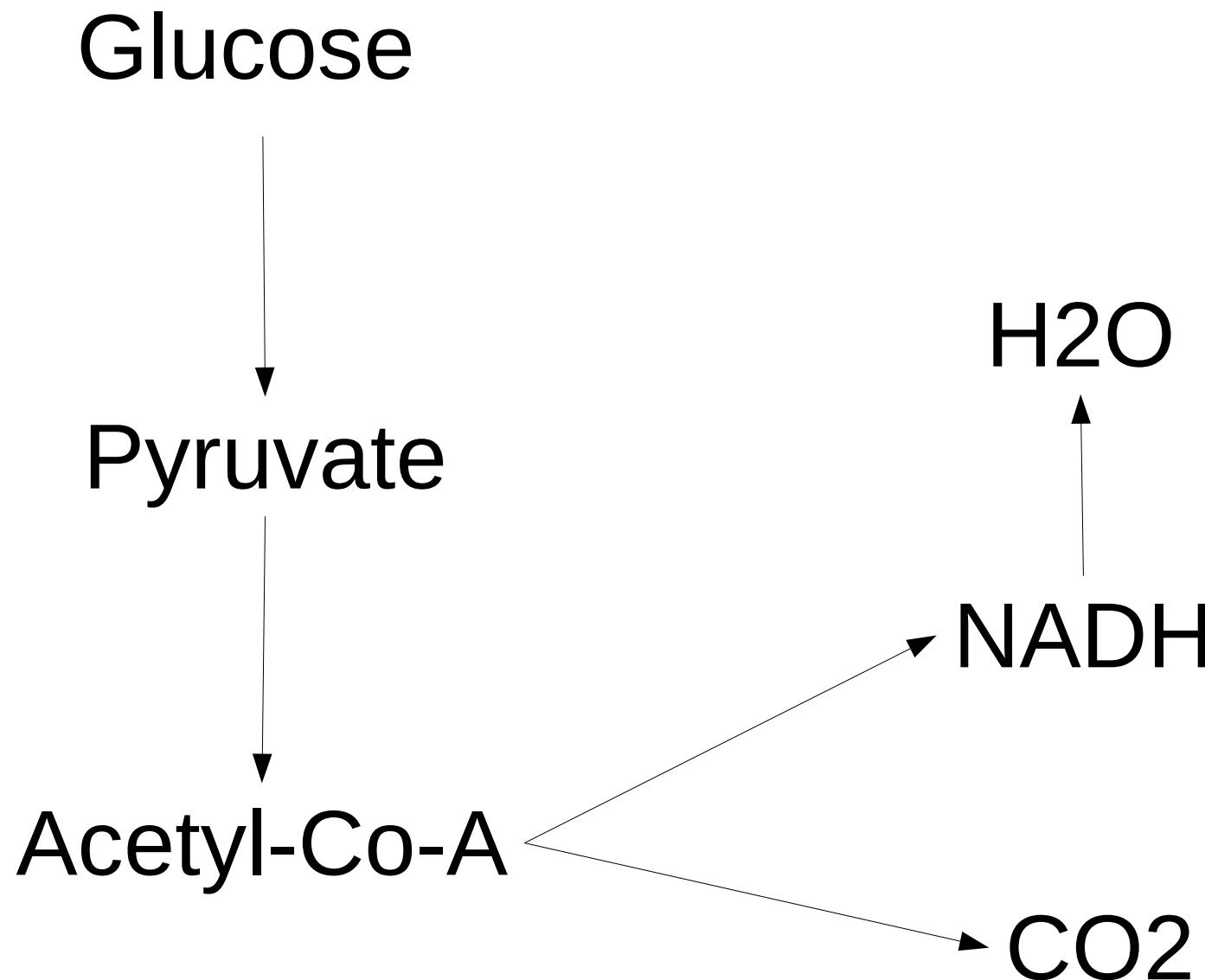


GLUT

Glucose  
Transporter

Uniport

# Glucose in the Cell



**Glucose -> H<sub>2</sub>O + CO<sub>2</sub>**

H<sub>2</sub>O: How it leave Body?

CO<sub>2</sub>: How it leave body?

# How much water produced per day?

Requirement of energy kCal/day

gm of Glucose required

Glucose MW

mol of Glucose required



mol Water required

H<sub>2</sub>O MW

gm of H<sub>2</sub>O required

# How much water produced per day?

2000 kCal/day

$2000/4=500$  gm Glucose

Glucose MW 180

500 gm = 2.8 mol

Glucose->6CO<sub>2</sub> + 6H<sub>2</sub>O

$2.8 \times 6 = 16.8$  mol Water

H<sub>2</sub>O MW 18

$18 \times 16.8 = 300$  gm

# **Glucose in the Cell**

Glucose



Glycogen



Glucose

# **Glucose in the Cell**

Glucose

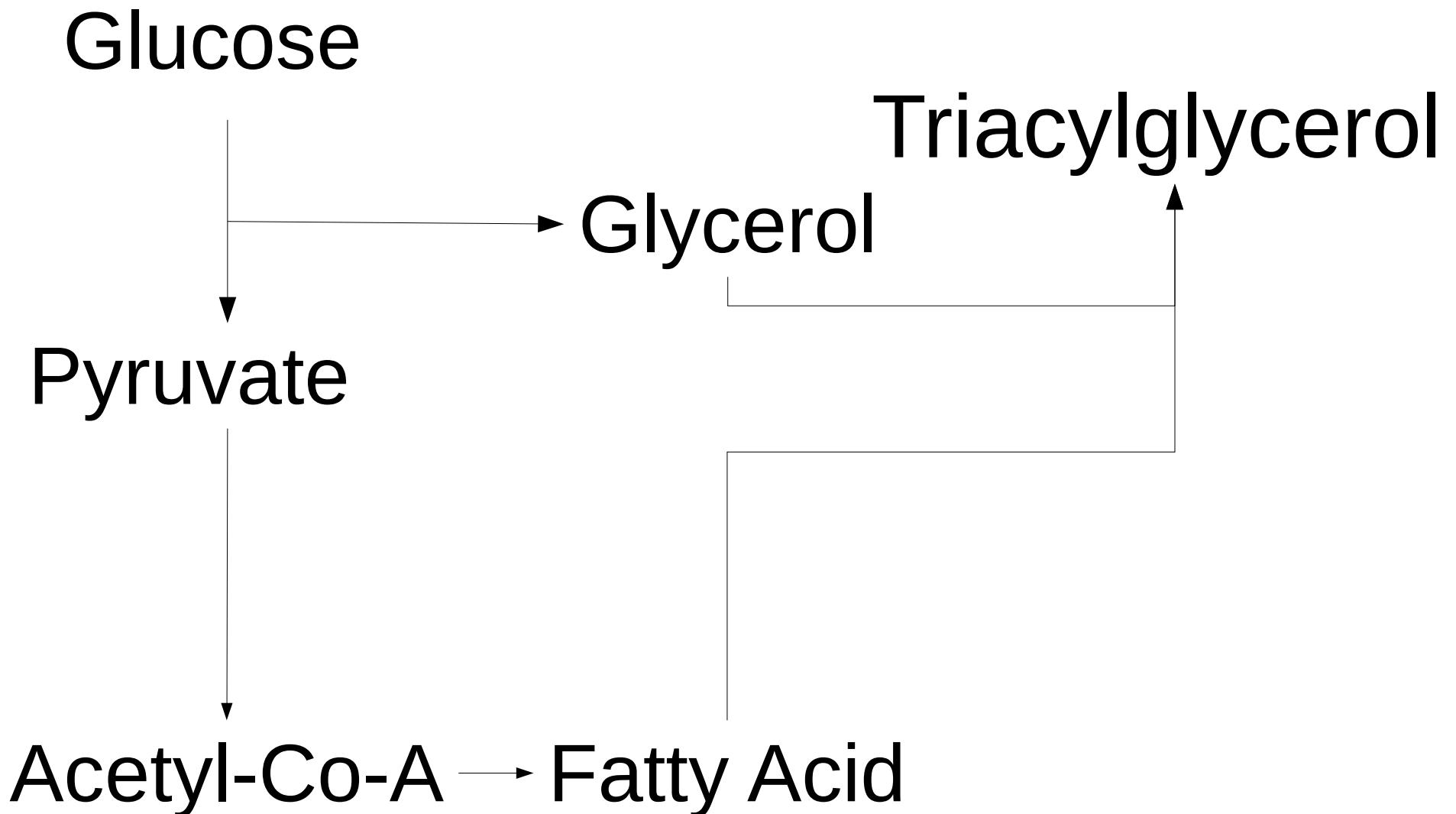


Glycogen

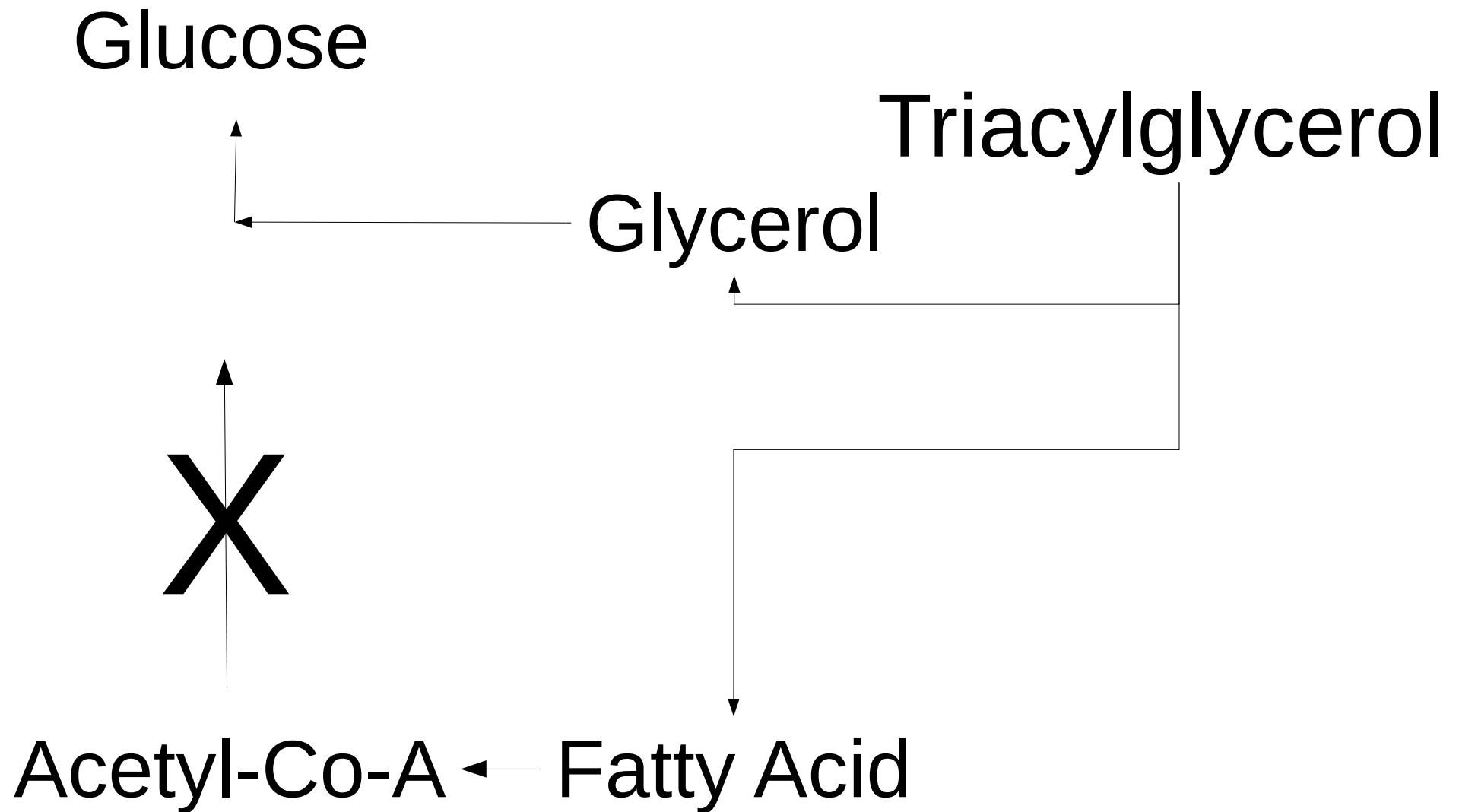


Glucose

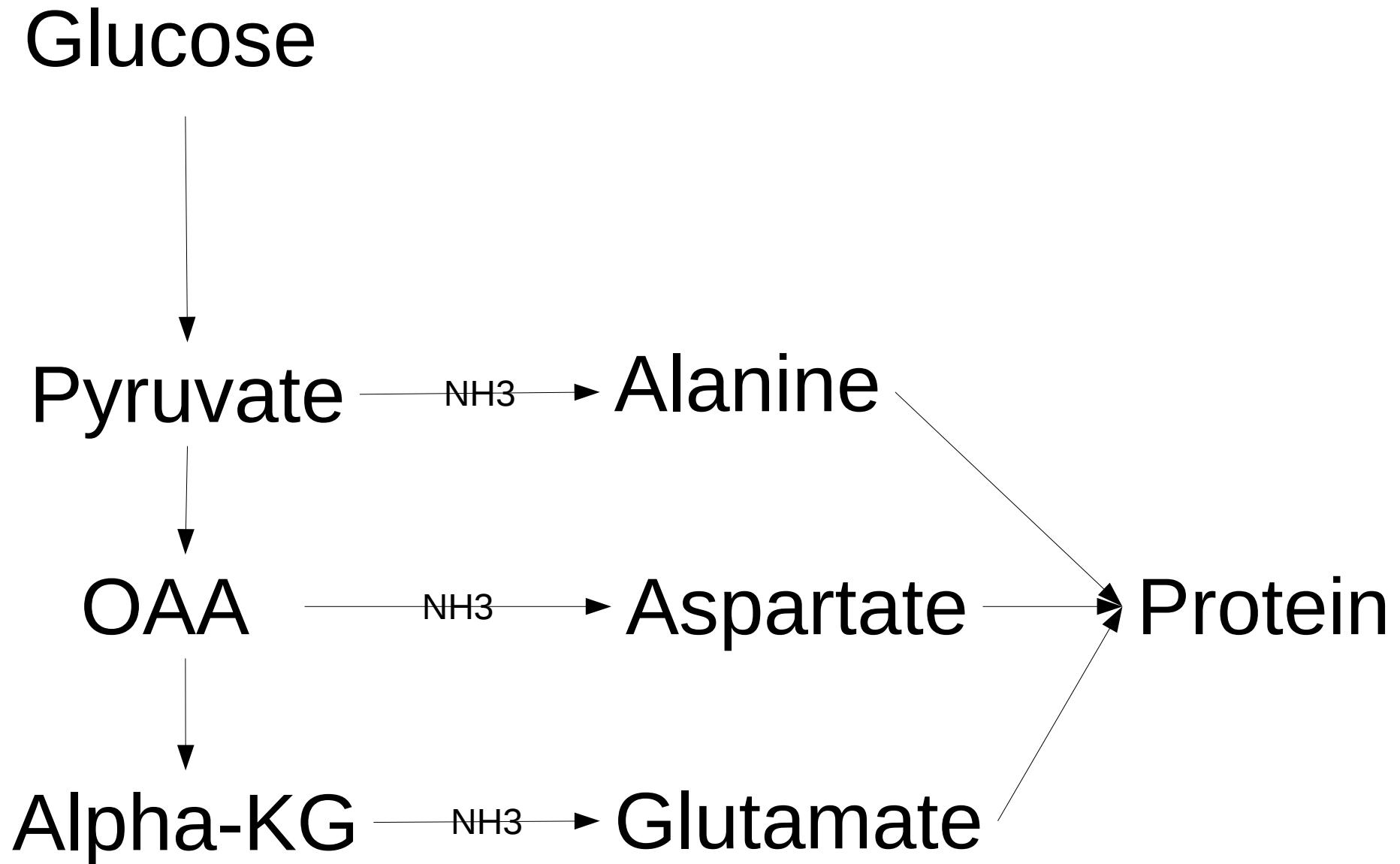
# Glucose in the Cell



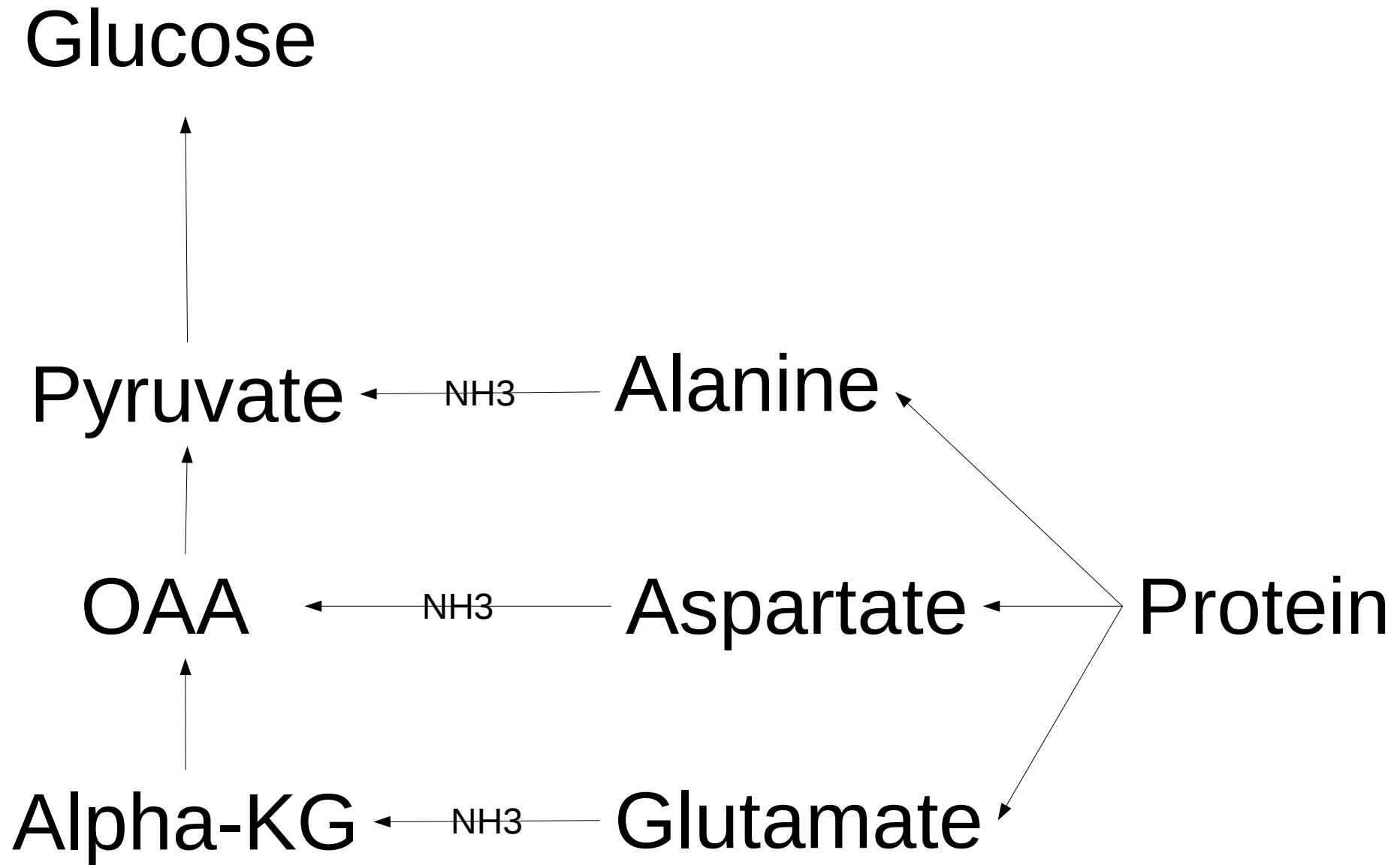
# Glucose in the Cell



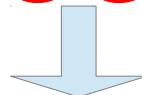
# Glucose in the Cell



# Glucose in the Cell



# Food



Glucose

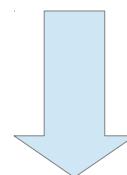
## Life of Glucose

FA

Glycerol

Protein

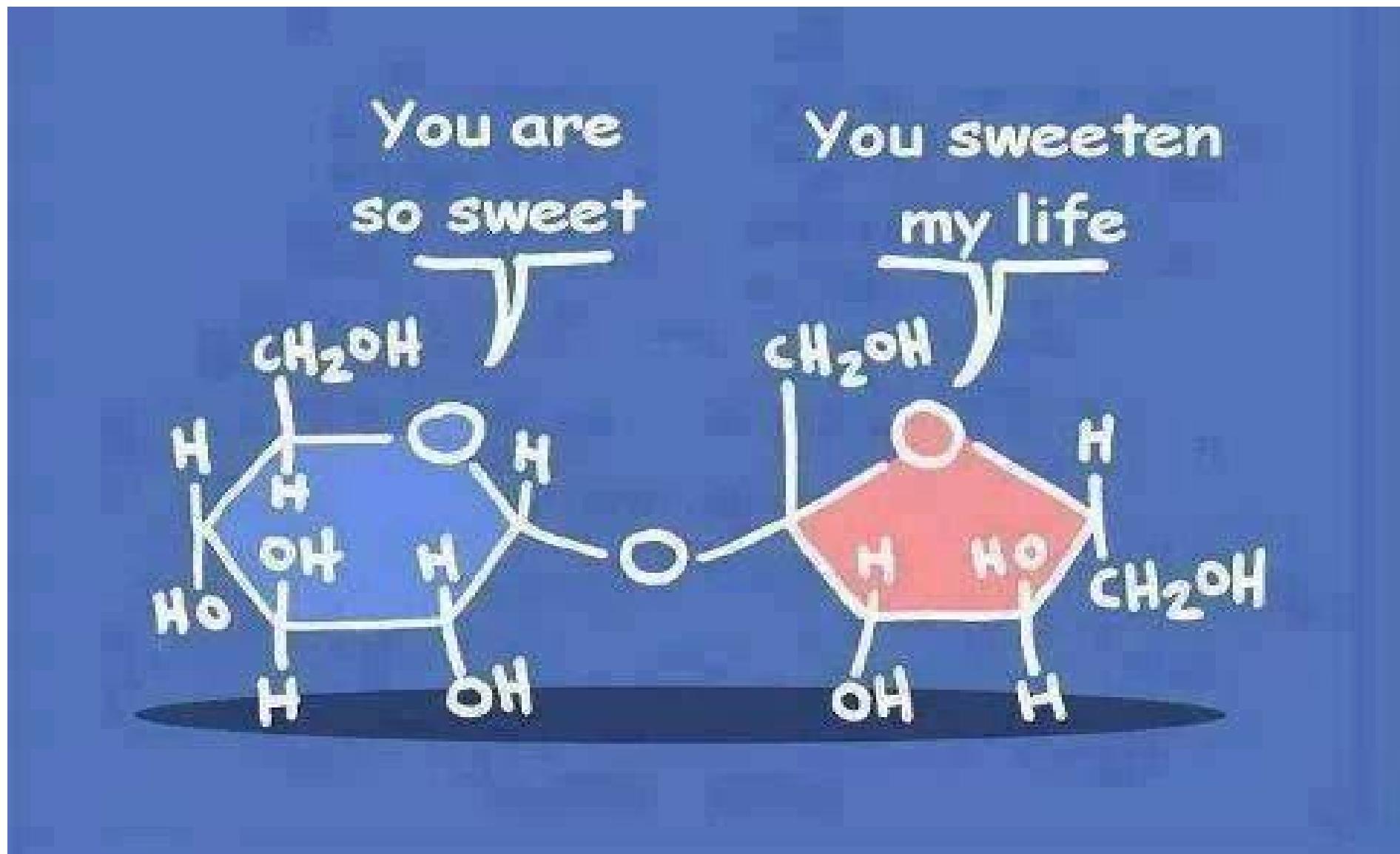
CO<sub>2</sub> + H<sub>2</sub>O



# Lung, Urine

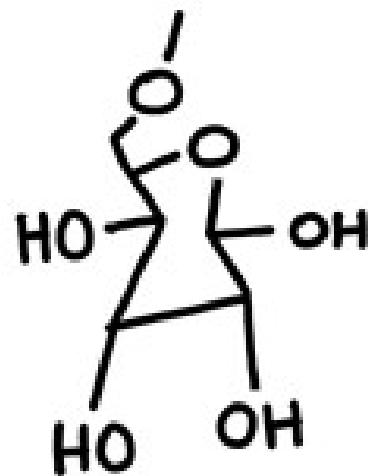
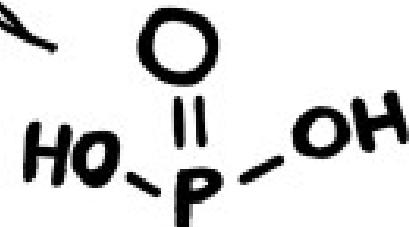


# Sucrose is sweeter than Glucose

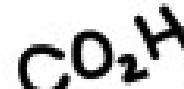


DOES THIS MAKE  
ME LOOK FAT?

CHANGE ROOM



NAH, YOU  
LOOK  
SWEET.



GLASBERGEN

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**"You have Type 3 Diabetes. Too much  
artificial sweetener in your blood!"**